

1. CONFIDENTIAL - ENTIRE TEXT.

2. SUMMARY: [WORDS EXCISED]

[WORDS EXCISED]

THE ALLIANCE HAS REACHED BASIC AGREEMENT ON THE INTERIM GOVERNMENT TO BE PROPOSED TO THE CONSULTATIVE SHURA WHEN IT MEETS, HOPEFULLY ON FEBRUARY 10. THEY WILL PROPOSE MOJADEDDI AS HEAD OF STATE AND AHMAD SHAH AS PRIME MINISTER. THE CABINET WOULD BE "TOTALLY CHANGED" FROM THE ABORTIVE AHMAD SHAH "GOVERNMENT" WHICH THE ALLIANCE PROPOSED LAST YEAR. IF APPROVED BY THE SHURA, THE INTERIM GOVERNMENT WILL HAVE THE TASK OF ORGANIZING ELECTING INSIDE AFGHANISTAN BY JUNE 20. [WORDS EXCISED] THIS PROPOSAL WOULD FACE PROBLEMS, BOTH BECAUSE OF THE INCLUSION OF AHMAD SHAH AS PRIME MINISTER, AND BECAUSE OF THE SHURA'S LACK OF THE SORT OR BROAD LEGITIMACY WHICH A MORE REPRESENTATIVE BODY WOULD ENJOY. STILL, HE BELIEVED IT WAS THE BEST THAT COULD BE DONE IN THE TIME REMAINING. [WORDS EXCISED]

3. [WORDS EXCISED]

END SUMMARY

[WORDS EXCISED] TOLD US THAT THE ALLIANCE HAD REACHED AGREEMENT LATE THE PREVIOUS DAY ON THE MAKEUP OF THE INTERIM GOVERNMENT WHICH WOULD BE PROPOSED TO THE SOON-TO-CONVENE CONSULTATIVE SHURA FOR APPROVAL. UNDER THIS PROPOSAL, PROFESSOR MUJADEDDI WILL CONTINUE AS ALLIANCE SPOKESMAN AND THEREBY BECOME HEAD OF STATE UNTIL FREE ELECTIONS ARE HELD. THESE ELECTIONS WOULD TAKE PLACE BY JUNE 20 OF THIS YEAR WHEN MOJADEDDI'S EXTENDED TERM AS SPOKESMAN HEAD OF STATE WILL END, ITTIHAD ISLAMI ([ILLEG]) DEPUTY LEADER AHMAD SHAH WOULD ACT AS PRIME MINISTER IN A CABINET IN WHICH ALL PARTIES HAD AGREED TO PARTICIPATE. THIS CABINET WOULD, HOWEVER, BE TOTALLY CHANGED FROM THE AHMAD SHAH GOVERNMENT OF LAST YEAR, WITH MANY

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DEPARTMENT OF STATE

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DATE 1/24

TO: AND R PEYTON  
BY: PASHA AR 0260

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COUNCIL OF STATE SECTION 01 OF 02 PESHAWAR  
LAWIS WASHDC

1. LUGG: DECLASS

INFO: PESHAWAR, AF, P, US

SUBJECT: ALLIANCE REACHED AGREEMENT ON INTERIM GOVERNMENT

1. CONFIDENTIAL - ANTISEMIT

2. SUMMARY:

EXDIS REVIEW	
Cat. A	Caption removed; transferred to O/FADRC
Cat. B	Transferred to O/FADRC with additional access controlled by S/S
Cat. C	Caption and custody retained by S/S
Reviewed by: <u>Elijah Kelly Jr.</u>	
Date: <u>2/9/90</u>	

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REACHED BASIC AGREEMENT ON THE INTERIM GOVERNMENT TO BE PROPOSED TO THE CONSULTATIVE SHURA WHEN IT MEETS, SOONEST ON FEBRUARY 10. THEY WILL PROPOSE MOJALIEDI AS HEAD OF STATE AND AHMAD SHAH AS PRIME MINISTER. THE CABINET WOULD BE "TOTALLY CHANGED" FROM THE EXISTING AHMAD SHAH GOVERNMENT WHICH THE ALLIANCE PROPOSED LAST YEAR. IF APPROVED BY THE SHURA, THE INTERIM GOVERNMENT WILL HAVE THE TASK OF ORGANIZING ELECTIONS INSIDE AFGHANISTAN BY JUNE 30. THIS PROPOSAL WOULD FACE PROBLEMS, NOT BECAUSE OF THE INCLUSION OF AHMAD SHAH AS PRIME MINISTER, AND BECAUSE OF THE SHURA'S LACK OF THE SORT OF BROAD LEGITIMACY WHICH A MORE REPRESENTATIVE BODY WOULD ENJOY. STILL, HE BELIEVED IT WAS THE BEST THAT COULD BE DONE IN THE TIME REMAINING.

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PAGE 02

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AND SUMMARY.

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TOLD US THAT THE ALLIANCE HAD REACHED AGREEMENT LAST THE PREVIOUS DAY ON THE MAKEUP OF THE INTERIM GOVERNMENT. THIS WOULD BE PROPOSED TO THE SOON-TO-CONVENE CONSULTATIVE SHURA FOR APPROVAL. UNDER THIS PROPOSAL, PROFESSOR MOJALIEDI WILL CONTINUE AS ALLIANCE SPOKESMAN AND THERBY PROPOSED HEAD OF STATE UNTIL FREE ELECTIONS ARE HELD. THESE ELECTIONS WOULD TAKE PLACE BY JUNE 30 OF THIS YEAR WHEN MOJALIEDI'S EXTENDED TERM AS SPOKESMAN, HEAD OF STATE WILL END. ... LEADER AHMAD SHAH WOULD ACT AS PRIME MINISTER ... WHICH ALL PARTIES HAD AGREED TO PART ... HOWEVER, BE TOTALLY CHANGED FROM THE AHMAD SHAH GOVERNMENT OF LAST YEAR, WITH MANY

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PAGE

TRANSCRIPTION - ORIGINAL FOLLOWS

4. [PARAGRAPH EXCISED]

[WORDS EXCISED] AHMAD SHAH WAS THE ONLY ONE OF THEM WHO COULD SPEAK ENGLISH OR HAD ANY SIGNIFICANT EXPERIENCE OUTSIDE OF THE REGION. BESIDES, HE ADDED, AHMAD SHAH HAS GAINED AT LEAST SOME RELEVANT EXPERIENCE FROM HIS EFFORTS TO ORGANIZE LAST YEAR'S ABORTIVE INTERIM GOVERNMENT.

5. [PARAGRAPH EXCISED]

ROBERT A. PATTON  
25 FEBRUARY 1960

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JAMAD BEAR WAS THE ONLY  
ONE OF THEM WHO COULD SPEAK ENGLISH OR HAD ANY SIGNIFICANT EXPERIENCE  
OUTSIDE OF THE REGION. BESIDES, HE ALREADY HAD BEEN TRAINED

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AT LEAST SOME RELEVANT EXPERIENCE FROM HIS ATTEMPTS TO ORGANIZE LAST  
YEAR'S REVOLUTIONARY INTERIM GOVERNMENT.

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TRANSCRIPTION - ORIGINAL FOLLOWS

[LINES EXCISED]

[WORDS EXCISED] THE ALLIANCE WAS STILL HOPING TO CONVENE THE CONSULTATIVE SHURA ON FEBRUARY 10, THOUGH THIS WAS STILL A BIT FLUID. THE FACT THAT 30 OF EACH PARTY'S 50 SHURA REPRESENTATIVES HAD TO BE COMMANDERS MEANT THAT A LOT OF PEOPLE HAD TO COME OUT FROM INSIDE AFGHANISTAN. THIS MIGHT CAUSE A FEW MORE DAYS DELAY. HE HOPED, THOUGH, THAT THIS WOULD NOT BE NECESSARY.

9. [LINE EXCISED]

[WORDS EXCISED]

THE ALLIANCE HAD ALSO AGREED ON A LIST OF 36 PROMINENT AFGHANS FROM ABROAD. THOSE ON THE LIST HAD ALREADY BEEN NOTIFIED AND ASKED TO BE IN PESHAWAR BY THE 10TH.

10. [PARAGRAPH EXCISED]

HOWARD P. FEYTON  
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PAGE 01

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U.S. E.I.D.E. ATTACHMENT SECTION 02 OF 02 PSEBAAK

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SUBJECT: ALLIANCE RECAPS AGREEMENT IN INTERIM GOVERNMENT

1. THE ALLIANCE WAS STILL HOPING TO CONVINCE THE CONSULATIVE SAURA ON FEBRUARY 10, 1989. THIS WAS STILL A BIG FLUID. THE FACT THAT SO OF EACH PARTY'S SO SAURA REPRESENTATIVES HAD TO BE COMPADELS MEANT THAT A LOT OF PEOPLE HAD TO COME OUT FROM INSIDE AFGHANISTAN. THIS MIGHT CAUSE A FIVE WEEK DELAY. BECAUSE, THOUGH, THAT THIS WOULD NOT BE NECESSARY.

2. THE ALLIANCE HAD ALSO ATTACHED ON A LIST OF 75 PROMINENT AFGHANS FROM AFGHANISTAN. THESE IN THE LIST HAD ALREADY BEEN NOTIFIED AND ASKED TO BE IN PSEBAAK BY THE 10TH.

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10. P

EXDIS REVIEW

Est. A - Caption removed; transferred to O/FADRC

Est. B - Transferred to O/FADRC with additional access controlled by S/S

Est. C - Caption and custody retained by S/S

Reviewed by: Elijah Kelly Jr.

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14. WE SUGGESTED THAT THE ALLIANCE ALSO HAD TO SELL THE INTERIM GOVERNMENT TO THE BROADER AFGHAN POPULATION, BOTH INSIDE THE COUNTRY AND IN THE CAMPS. WE HAD HEARD FROM A NUMBER OF THEM THAT THEY WERE SUSPICIOUS OF THE WHOLE IDEA OF AN INTERIM GOVERNMENT SELECTED BY AN UNSELECTED SAURA. [

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C O N F I D E N T I A L SECTION 03 OF 03 PESHAAAR 0260  
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1. 100000Z DEC 88: OADR  
TAGS: PGOV, PREL, AF, PA, UR  
SUBJECT: ALLIANCE TEACHERS AGREEMENT ON INTERIM GOVERNMENT  
10. COMMENT: WE CAUTION OUR READERS THAT PREVIOUS ALLIANCE  
AGREEMENTS HAVE OFTEN EVAPORATED WITHIN 24 TO 48 HOURS. THIS COULD  
EASILY HAPPEN AGAIN. WE ALSO CONTINUE TO BE CONCERNED THAT, EVEN  
IF THIS AGREEMENT HOLDS, THE ALLIANCE MAY HAVE A HARDER TIME THAN  
IT REALIZES GETTING THE AFGHAN PEOPLE TO ACCEPT IT. THIS WOULD  
ESPECIALLY BE TRUE IF THE CABINET ENDS UP BEING FILLED WITH THE  
PEOPLE WHO TOOK MOST OF THE SEATS IN THE  
FIRST SHARAF SHAH GOVERNMENT. END COMMENT.

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